

```
;          A P E X  V1.0
;          **** RESIDENT CODE ****

;SYSTEM CONFIGURATION DEFINITIONS
      .DEF      SWPSIZ=$40          ;DISK SWAP SIZE (16K)
      .DEF      SWPLOC=$6000       ;MEMORY APEX WILL SWAP
      .DEF      DIRBLK=9           ;DIRECTORY BEGINS HERE
      .DEF      MAXFL=48           ;MAX LEGAL NUMBER OF FILES
      .DEF      COMPAG=$B700       ;COMMUNICATIONS PAGE
      .DEF      INPBUF=$A000       ;SCRATCH BUFFER

;DEFINITIONS OF APPLE ROM ADDRESSES:
      .DEF      MONITR=$FF59       ;ROM MONITOR "RESET" ENTRY

;SOME PAGE ZERO POINTERS FOR ANYBODY TO USE:
      .DEF      PNTR1=0
      .DEF      PNTR2=2
      .DEF      PNTR3=4

;SOME HARDWARE LOCATIONS IN THE APPLE
      .DEF      ASPEAK=$C030       ;THE SPEAKER

;WHERE THIS MODULE GOES:
      .DEF      HIAD=$B000         ;ACTUALLY GOES HERE
      .DEF      LOAD=$2000        ;BUT IT LOADS HERE
      .DEF      BIAS=HIAD-LOAD
```



```

B09B A2 FF          LDX#    $FF          ;COS IT MUST NOT BE LOW!
B09D 9A            TXS
B09E AD 28BF       LDA      SYBOMB       ;CHECK RESIDENCY FLAG
BOA1 F0 07         BEQ      TRYSWP       ;=0 IF USER DID NOT BOMB APEX
BOA3 C9 55         ENTR2:  CMP#    $55       ;=$55 IF THE PROGRAM IS APEX
BOA5 D0 0B         BNE      BOOT        ;NEITHER, SO RELOAD APEX
BOA7 4C 03BF       JMP      VSTART       ;IS APEX, SO JUST RESTART IT
BOAA 20 FEB0       TRYSWP:  JSR      MOVMEM      ;SWAP BACK SYSTEM PAGE
BOAD AD 28BF       LDA      SYBOMB       ;CHECK THE NEW RESIDENCY FLAG
BOB0 D0 F1         BNE      ENTR2        ;IF WE CAN, REPEAT THE ABOVE
;RESET AND BOOT:
BOB2 20 DFBF       BOOT:    JSR      KRESTD       ;RESET DISK DRIVES
BOB5 20 EDB2       JSR      OPCON        ;RESET CONSOLE
;CONTINUE WITH BOOT
BOB8 AD 52BF       MOV      SYSDEV,UNIT   ;BOOT IN FROM THE DEFAULT UNIT
BOBE AD 53BF       DMOV     SYSBLK,BLKNO ;SETUP BLOCK NUMBER

;"RUN" THE MEMORY IMAGE WHICH BEGINS AT `BLKNO`
BOCA 20 DBB0       RUN:    JSR      GETR          ;GET IT
BOCD A9 008D       MOV#    0,RERUNF       ;NOT RUN YET
BOD2 4C 03BF       JMP      VSTART       ;AND ENTER AT IT'S STARTING ADDR

;"GET" THE MEMORY IMAGE WHICH BEGINS AT `BLKNO`
BOD5 20 DBB0       GET:    JSR      GETR          ;GET IT
BOD8 4C 59FF       JMP      MONITR       ;BUT DON'T START IT

;THIS ROUTINE READS IN THE MEMORY IMAGE AT `BLKNO`
BODB 20 C4B1       GETR:   JSR      SET1          ;SET UP FOR COMMUNICATION AREA
BODE 20 EFB1       JSR      READUS        ;READ IT
BOE1 20 FEB0       JSR      MOVMEM      ;MOVE ABOUT
BOE4 20 D4B1       JSR      SET3          ;SET UP FOR MAIN MEMORY
BOE7 20 EFB1       JSR      READUS        ;READ IT
BOEA 60           RTS

;THIS ROUTINE WRITES THE CURRENT IMAGE BEGINNING AT `BLKNO`
BOEB 20 C4B1       SAVE:   JSR      SET1          ;SET UP FOR COMMUNICATION AREA
BOEE 20 FEB0       JSR      MOVMEM      ;SHUFFLE MEMORY
BOF1 20 F5B1       JSR      WRITUS       ;WRITE IT
BOF4 20 FEB0       JSR      MOVMEM      ;SHUFFLE BACK
BOF7 20 D4B1       JSR      SET3          ;SET UP FOR MAIN MEMORY
BOFA 20 F5B1       JSR      WRITUS       ;WRITE IT
BOFD 60           RTS

;THIS ROUTINE PACKS THE PROGRAM SPECIFIC AREAS OF PAGES $0 & $BF
;INTO THE "COMMUNICATIONS" PAGE.  ACTUALLY IT SWAPS THEM
BOFE A9 0085       MOVMEM: DMOV#    SYSPAG,PNTR1 ;FIRST DO LOW PART
B106 A9 0085       DMOV#    COMPAG,PNTR2 ;OF PAGE $BF
B10E A0 00         LDY#    0              ;FROM LOCATION 0
B110 A2 50         LDX#    $50           ;FOR $50 BYTES
B112 20 1BB1       JSR      MOVSWP       ;DO THE SHUFFLE
B115 A9 0085       MOV#    0,PNTR1+1    ;THEN HIGH PART

```

```

B119 A2 B0          LDX#      256-$50          ;OF PAGE ZERO
B11B B1 00          MOVSWP: LDA@Y   PNTR1          ;\
B11D 48             PHA                      ; :
B11E B1 02          LDA@Y   PNTR2          ; : EXCHANGE THE BYTES
B120 91 00          STA@Y   PNTR1          ; :
B122 68             PLA                      ; :
B123 91 02          STA@Y   PNTR2          ;/
B125 C8             INY                      ;POINT TO NEXT ONE
B126 CA             DEX                      ;COUNT THIS ONE
B127 D0 F2          BNE      MOVSWP         ;CONTINUE IF NOT DONE
B129 60             RTS

```

;READ IN APEX EXEC BUT WRITE OUT CURRENT IMAGE FIRST.

```

B12A AD 52BF        SAVER:  MOV     SYSDEV,UNIT      ;GET SYSTEM UNIT NUMBER
B130 A9 3C85        DMOV#   SWPFIL,PNTR3      ;POINT TO SCRATCH FILE NAME
B138 20 76B0        JSR     FSCANR          ;GO LOOK FOR IT
B13B 90 03          BCC     NOBARF          ;DID WE FIND IT?
B13D 4C 47B0        JMP     BARF            ;HEY, WE DONT HAVE ONE!
B140 AD 69BF        NOBARF: DMOV   BLKNO,SWPBLK      ;SAVE BLOCK NUMBER FOR LATER
B14C A9 008D        DMOV#   SWPLOC,DSKMEM     ;SETUP SWAP PLACE
B156 A9 408D        MOV#    SWPSIZ,DSKSIZ    ;SETUP LENGTH
B15B 20 EBB0        JSR     SAVE           ;SAVE IT
B15E A9 FE          LDA#    $FE             ;INDICATE VALID SCRATCH AREA
B160 4C 07B0        JMP     REL1           ;THEN BOOT IN THE EXEC

```

;SAVE CURRENT IMAGE THAT IS WRITTEN IN SCRATCH AREA

```

B163 AD 68BF        SAVESC: LDA     UNIT
B166 48             PHA                      ;REMEMBER UNIT NUMBER
B167 AD 69BF        DPSH   BLKNO          ;REMEMBER PLACE TO SAVE IT
B16F AD 52BF        MOV     SYSDEV,UNIT    ;SETUP POINTERS TO SCRATCH AREA
B175 AD 55BF        DMOV   SWPBLK,BLKNO
B181 20 DBB0        JSR     GETR           ;GET THE IMAGE INTO MEMORY
B184 68 8D6A        DPOP   BLKNO          ;GET PLACE TO PUT IT BACK AGAIN
B18C 68             PLA
B18D 8D 68BF        STA     UNIT          ;REMEMBER UNIT
B190 AD 17BF        MOV     PROSIZ,DSKSIZ  ;SETUP THE PROGRAM SIZE
B196 AD 15BF        DMOV   USRMEM,DSKMEM  ;SET ADDRESS OF PROGRAM
B1A2 20 EBB0        JSR     SAVE           ;SAVE IT
B1A5 A9 FF          LDA#    $FF           ;INDICATE WE SAVED AN IMAGE
B1A7 4C 96B0        JMP     ENTER         ;AND ENTER THE EXEC

```

;HERE TO SAVE THE PROGRAM CURRENTLY IN MEMORY

```

B1AA AD 15BF        SAVEA: DMOV   USRMEM,DSKMEM ;SET THE ADDRESS UP
B1B6 AD 17BF        MOV     PROSIZ,DSKSIZ  ;SET THE SIZE UP
B1BC 20 EBB0        JSR     SAVE           ;DO IT
B1BF A9 F0          LDA#    $F0           ;INDICATE WE DID IT
B1C1 4C 96B0        JMP     ENTER         ;AND ENTER THE EXEC

```

;ROUTINE TO SETUP TO TRANSFER COMMUNICATION AREA

```

B1C4 A9 008D        SET1:  DMOV#   COMPAG,FADDR ;SETUP ADDR
B1CE A9 018D        MOV#    1,NBLKS        ;ONLY ONE BLOCK
B1D3 60             RTS                    ;AND RETURN

```

;ROUTINE TO SETUP TO TRANSFER MAIN MEMORY SEGMENT

```

B1D4 EE 69BF   SET3:   DINC      BLKNO           ;POINT TO NEXT BLOCK ON UNIT
B1DC AD 10BF           DMOV      DSKMEM,FADDR      ;SETUP INITIAL ADDR POINTER
B1E8 AD 12BF           MOV       DSKSIZ,NBLKS     ;GET SIZE OF TRANSFER
B1EE 60                RTS                ;AND RETURN

```

;ROUTINE TO READ SEQUENTIAL LOGICAL BLOCKS FROM UNIT.

```

B1EF 20 E2BF   READUS: JSR      KREAD           ;READ THE BLOCKS
B1F2 B0 07           BCS      WRITER          ;BRANCH IF HARD ERROR
B1F4 60                RTS                ;RETURN IF NO ERRORS

```

;ROUTINE TO WRITE SEQUENTIAL BLOCKS TO UNIT.

```

B1F5 20 E5BF   WRITUS: JSR      KWRITE          ;WRITE THE BLOCK
B1F8 B0 01           BCS      WRITER          ;BRANCH IF HARD ERROR
B1FA 60                RTS                ;RETURN IF NO ERRORS

```

```

B1FB A9 21   WRITER: LDA#    <DERMES        ;POINT TO ERROR MESSAGE
B1FD A2 B2           LDX#    >DERMES        ;AND FALL CEASAR

```

;HERE WITH A,X POINTING TO APPROPRIATE ERROR MESSAGE.
;ISSUE THE ERROR MESSAGE ON CONSOLE UNIT AND EXIT
;DIRECTLY TO THE SYSTEM MONITOR.

```

B1FF 85 00   HRDERR: STA      PNTR1           ;SAVE ADDR OF MESSAGE
B201 86 01           STX      PNTR1+1         ;INTO A SCRATCH POINTER
B203 20 EDB2           JSR      OPCON          ;RESET CONSOLE OUTPUT SIDE
B206 A0 00           LDY#    0                ;POINT TO FIRST CHAR OF MESSAGE
B208 8C 20B2           STY      LTEMP          ;
B20B AC 20B2   HMLOOP: LDY      LTEMP          ;GET POINTER TO NEXT CHAR
B20E B1 0C           LDA@Y   PNTR1           ;GET CHAR
B210 F0 08           BEQ     HMDONE          ;BRANCH IF END OF MESSAGE
B212 20 FAB2           JSR      CONOUT         ;OUTPUT TO CONSOLE
B215 EE 20B2           INC     LTEMP          ;POINT TO NEXT CHAR
B218 D0 F1           BNE     HMLOOP         ;AND OUTPUT IT
B21A 20 04B3   HMDONE: JSR      CONIN          ;WAIT FOR A KEY STRIKE
B21D 4C 00B0           JMP     RELOAD          ;AND TRY A RELOAD

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B220 00   LTEMP:  .BYTE  0

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B221 0D   DERMES: .BYTE  %15           ;ADVANCE A LINE
B222 0A           .BYTE  %12
B223 44 4953       .ASCII  "DISK ERROR-"
B22E 52 4554       .ASCII  "RETURN TO RESET"
B23D 0D           .BYTE  %15
B23E 0A           .BYTE  %12
B23F 00           .BYTE  0

```

;CODE TO LOOK UP A FILE IN THE DIRECTORY. THIS ROUTINE TAKES A
;POINTER TO A FILE NAME BY ADDRESS IN A,Y. THE NAME MUST BE 11
;CHARATERS LONG FILLED WITH BLANKS. NO FUZZY FILE NAMES PLEASE.
;THE FILE NAMES ARE 11 BYTES EACH (8-NAME,3-EXT). THE STATUS
;ARRAY OF ONE BYTE PER FILE BEGINS AT +528. STATUS=0 IF NULL,

```
; <128 IF CLOSED, >127 IF TENTATIVE THE FIRST BLOCK ARRAY BEGINS
; AT +576, TWO BYTES PER FILE. THE LAST BLOCK ARRAY BEGINS AT
; +672.
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      .DEF      STATUS=528      ;OFFSET TO STATUS ARRAY
      .DEF      FIRBLK=576     ;OFFSET TO FIRST BLOCK ARRAY
      .DEF      LASBLK=672     ;OFFSET TO LAST BLOCK ARRAY
;
B240 85 04      FSCAN:  STA      PNTR3      ;POINTER TO NAME
B242 84 05      STY      PNTR3+1
B244 AD 3ABF    FSCAN1: DMOV     INBUFD,FADDR  ;READ DIRECTORY
B250 A9 098D    DMOV#    DIRBLK,BLKNO   ;INTO INPUT BUFFER
B25A A9 038D    MOV#     3,NBLKS      ;WE ONLY NEED THREE BLOCKS
B25F 20 E2BF    JSR      KREAD
;SO WE SCAN THROUGH THE FILE NAMES LOOKING FOR THE NAME
;BUT IGNORING FILES WHOSE STATUS IS NOT >0.
B262 AD 3ABF    DMOV     INBUFD,PNTR1   ;SETUP NAME POINTER
B26C AD 3ABF    LDA      INBUFD      ;\
B26F 18 6910    ADD#    <STATUS      ; \
B272 85 02      STA      PNTR2      ;   SETUP POINTER
B274 AD 3BBF    LDA      INBUFD+1      ;   TO THE STATUS ARRAY
B277 69 02      ADC#    >STATUS      ; /
B279 85 03      STA      PNTR2+1      ; /
B27B A9 308D    MOV#    MAXFL,FILENO   ;RESET FILE COUNTER
B280 A2 00      LDX#    0              ;COUNT FILES
B282 A0 00      NEXT:   LDY#    0
B284 B1 02      LDA@Y   PNTR2      ;IS STATUS>0
B286 F0 10      BEQ     TRYNEXT    ;NOT VALID IF 0
B288 30 0E      BMI     TRYNEXT    ;OR IF <0
B28A B1 00      TSTLP:  LDA@Y   PNTR1      ;DOES THE NAME MATCH?
B28C D1 04      CMP@Y   PNTR3
B28E D0 08      BNE     TRYNEXT    ;IF NOT TRY NEXT FILE
B290 C0 0A      CPY#    10
B292 F0 20      BEQ     MATCH      ;WHEN WE HAVE A MATCH
B294 C8         INY
B295 4C 8AB2    JMP      TSTLP
B298 E8      TRYNEXT: INX          ;COUNT IT
B299 A5 00      LDA      PNTR1
B29B 18 690B    ADD#    11          ;BUMP THE NAME POINTER
B29E 85 00      STA      PNTR1      ;BY THE SIZE OF ONE NAME
B2A0 90 02      BCC     NOBMP
B2A2 E6 01      INC     PNTR1+1
B2A4 E6 02D0    NOBMP: DINC    PNTR2      ;BUMP THE STATUS POINTER
B2AA CE ECB2    DEC     FILENO      ;SEE IF WE HAVE CHECKED ALL FILE
B2AD F0 03      BEQ     FAILED      ;IF SO THEN WE HAVE FAILED
B2AF 4C 82B2    JMP     NEXT          ;LOOP BACK FOR NEXT CHECK
B2B2 38      FAILED: SEC          ;SHOW WE FAILED
B2B3 60      RTS
;IF WE SUCCEED WE COME HERE
B2B4 AD 3ABF    MATCH:  LDA      INBUFD      ;\
B2B7 18 6940    ADD#    <FIRBLK      ; \
B2BA 85 00      STA      PNTR1      ;   MAKE A POINTER TO THE
B2BC AD 3BBF    LDA      INBUFD+1      ;   FIRST BLOCK ARRAY
B2BF 69 02      ADC#    >FIRBLK      ; /
B2C1 85 01      STA      PNTR1+1      ; /
B2C3 AD 3ABF    LDA      INBUFD      ;\

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B2C6 18 69A0      ADD#    <LASBLK      ; \
B2C9 85 02        STA     PNTR2      ;  AND A POINTER TO THE LAST
B2CB AD 3BBF      LDA     INBUFD+1   ;  BLOCK ARRAY
B2CE 69 02        ADC#    >LASBLK    ;  /
B2D0 85 03        STA     PNTR2+1    ;  /
B2D2 8A          TXA                      ;PULL OUT THE BLOCK NUMBERS
B2D3 0A          ASLA                     ;USING TWICE THE FILE NUMBER
B2D4 A8          TAY
B2D5 B1 00        LDA@Y   PNTR1      ;FIRST BLOCK
B2D7 8D 69BF      STA     BLKNO     ;SAVE FILE FIRST BLOCK
B2DA B1 02        LDA@Y   PNTR2      ;LAST BLOCK
B2DC 8D 6EBF      STA     ENDBLK    ;SAVE FILE LIMIT BLOCK
B2DF C8          INY
B2E0 B1 00        LDA@Y   PNTR1      ;DITTO HIGH BYTES
B2E2 8D 6ABF      STA     BLKNO+1   ;SAVED IN THE
B2E5 B1 02        LDA@Y   PNTR2      ;AUXILLIARY LOCATION
B2E7 8D 6FBF      STA     ENDBLK+1
B2EA 18          CLC
B2EB 60          RTS

B2EC 00          FILENO: .BYTE 0          ;LOCAL TEMPORARY

;FOR LOCAL USE, WE DEFINE THESE CONSOLE I/O FUNCTIONS

B2ED A2 00        OPCON:  LDX#    0          ;CONSOLE IS DEVICE 0
B2EF 8E 5CBF      STX     NOWDEV
B2F2 20 D9BF      JSR     KHAND      ;OPEN FOR INPUT
B2F5 A2 03        LDX#    3
B2F7 4C D9BF      JMP     KHAND      ;OPEN FOR OUTPUT

B2FA A2 00        CONOUT: LDX#    0
B2FC 8E 5CBF      STX     NOWDEV
B2FF A2 09        LDX#    9
B301 4C D9BF      JMP     KHAND      ;OUTPUT TO CONSOLE

B304 A2 00        CONIN:  LDX#    0
B306 8E 5CBF      STX     NOWDEV
B309 A2 06        LDX#    6
B30B 4C D9BF      JMP     KHAND      ;INPUT FROM CONSOLE

;NOW SOME JUNK FOR A NULL DEVICE:

B30E 4C 1AB3      NULDEV: JMP     PUNT
B311 4C 1AB3      JMP     PUNT
B314 4C 1AB3      JMP     PUNT
B317 4C 1AB3      JMP     PUNT
B31A A9 1A        PUNT:  LDA@Y   $1A      ;GIVE EOF INCASE IT WAS INPUT
B31C 18          CLC
B31D 60          RTS

;ROUTINE TO DISPATCH TO A PARTICULAR FUNCTION AND DEVICE
;THE DEVICE IT WILL USE IS IN THE SYSTEM GLOBAL "NOWDEV".
;THE FUNCTION CODE =(DEVICE HANDLER ENTRY OFFSET) IS IN THE
;X REGISTER. ARGUMENTS, IF ANY ARE TRANSFERED IN THE AC & Y.

B31E 48          HANDY:  PHA          ;SAVE ARGUMENTS IF ANY

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B31F 98          TYA
B320 48          PHA
B321 AD 5CBF     LDA      NOWDEV      ;AND THE DEVICE NUMBER
B324 C9 08       CMP#     8          ;NO MORE THAN 8 DEVICES!
B326 90 04       BLT      HANDOK     ;CONTINUE IF ITS OK
B328 68          PLA          ;REPAIR STACK
B329 68          PLA
B32A 38          SEC          ;BAD DEVICE NUMBER
B32B 60          RTS          ;EXIT, CANT DO IT
B32C 0A          HANDOK: ASLA     ;DEVICE NUMBER TIMES 2
B32D A8          TAY          ;WILL BE INDEX INTO TABLE
B32E 8A          TXA          ;FUNCTION CODE= OFFSET
B32F 18          CLC
B330 79 C0BF     ADCY     DEVTAB     ;COMPUTE THE ADDRESS
B333 8D 42B3     STA      HANDV+1    ;OF THE ROUTINE
B336 A9 00       LDA#     0          ;THAT DOES THE JOB
B338 79 C1BF     ADCY     DEVTAB+1
B33B 8D 43B3     STA      HANDV+2
B33E 68          PLA          ;GET ARGUMENTS BACK
B33F A8          TAY          ;INTO Y REGISTER
B340 68          PLA          ;AND ACCUMULATOR
B341 4C 41B3     HANDV: JMP      .    ;AND DISPATCH TO IT

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*** ASM65 *** (V3.0-DS) OCT-79

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        .PAGE
;DISK DRIVER.  USES RWTS WHICH MUST RESIDE AT $B800

;USEFUL DEFINITIONS
        .DEF      RWTS=$BD00          ;ENTRY POINT OF "RWTS"

;COMMANDS TO RWTS
        .DEF      NULL=0              ;"NULL" COMMAND
        .DEF      READO=1             ;"READ" DATA COMMAND
        .DEF      WRITE=2            ;"WRITE" DATA COMMAND
;ERROR CODES THAT MAY BE RETURNED BY THIS ROUTINE
        .DEF      BADINF=1           ;BAD INFORMATION WAS PASSED
        .DEF      WRTPRN=$10         ;DISKETTE WRITE PROTECTED
        .DEF      VOLMMT=$20         ;VOLUME MISMATCH ERROR
        .DEF      DRVERR=$40         ;STRANGE DRIVE ERROR
        .DEF      RDERR=$80          ;READ ERROR

;ROUTINE TO READ SEQUENTIAL BLOCKS FROM DISK.

B344 20 BEB3  ADEVRB: JSR      SETUP          ;SETUP GOODIES
B347 B0 10          BCS      RDBRET         ;BRANCH IF ERROR DURING SETUP
B349 A9 01  RDBNXT: LDA#    READO          ;INDICATE THAT WE ARE READING
B34B 20 70B3     JSR      DOIO            ;DO THE I-O
B34E B0 09          BCS      RDBRET         ;BRANCH IF ERROR
B350 20 A0B3     JSR      INCADR          ;ADVANCE POINTERS
B353 CE 3EB4     DEC      ANBLKS         ;MORE BLOCKS TO READ?
B356 D0 F1          BNE      RDBNXT        ;BRANCH IF YES
B358 18          RESTD: CLC              ;NO, THEN INDICATE SUCCESS
B359 60          RDBRET: RTS             ;RETURN TO CALLER

;ROUTINE TO WRITE SEQUENTIAL BLOCKS TO DISK.

B35A 20 BEB3  DEVWOB: JSR      SETUP          ;SETUP GOODIES
B35D B0 10          BCS      WRBRET         ;BRANCH IF ERROR DURING SETUP
B35F A9 02  WRBNXT: LDA#    WRITE          ;INDICATE WE WANT TO WRITE
B361 20 70B3     JSR      DOIO            ;PERFORM THE I-O
B364 B0 09          BCS      WRBRET         ;BRANCH IF ERROR
B366 20 A0B3     JSR      INCADR          ;ADVANCE POINTERS
B369 CE 3EB4     DEC      ANBLKS         ;MORE BLOCKS TO WRITE?
B36C D0 F1          BNE      WRBNXT        ;BRANCH IF YES
B36E 18          CLC                    ;NO, INDICATE SUCCESS
B36F 60          WRBRET: RTS             ;RETURN TO CALLER

;ROUTINE TO CALL "RWTS" SUBROUTINE.

B370 8D 5FB4  DOIO:   STA      IBCMD          ;SAVE COMMAND IN IOB
B373 AD 3FB4  DMOV     AFADR,IBADDR        ;COPY CURRENT ADDRESS INTO IOB
B37F 20 BAB3  JSR      TICKO            ;MAKE "TICKING" NOISES
B382 A9 B4    LDA#    >IOB              ;GET ADDR OF IOB
B384 A0 53    LDY#    <IOB
B386 20 00BD  JSR      RWTS                ;CALL "RWTS" TO DO THE WORK
B389 08      PHP                    ;SAVE PROCESSOR STATUS
B38A A9 008D  MOV#     NULL,IBCMD            ;ZAP COMMAND

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B38F AD 54B4          DMOV      IOBSLT,IBPSLT    ;MOVE CURRENT SLOT AND DRIVE
B39B AD 60B4          LDA        IBSTAT          ;GET STATUS CODE IN CASE ERROR
B39E 28              PLP          ;RESTORE PROCESSOR STATUS
B39F 60              DOIORT:  RTS          ;AND RETURN TO CALLER

```

;ROUTINE TO ADVANCE POINTERS IN MEMORY AND ON DISK.

```

B3A0 EE 40B4          INCADR:  INC      AFADR+1      ;ADVANCE MEMORY ADDRESS
B3A3 EE 58B4          INC      IBSECT          ;BUMP TO NEXT SECTOR NUMBER
B3A6 AD 58B4          LDA      IBSECT
B3A9 AE 68BF          LDX      UNIT
B3AC DD 4BB4          CMPX     NUMSEC          ;DID WE OVERFLOW TO NEXT TRACK?
B3AF 90 08           BCC      INCRET          ;BRANCH IF NOT
B3B1 A9 00           LDA#     0                ;YES, THEN SET TO SECTOR ZERO
B3B3 8D 58B4          STA      IBSECT
B3B6 EE 57B4          INC      IBTRK          ;ON NEXT TRACK
B3B9 60              INCRET:  RTS          ;AND RETURN TO CALLER

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;SUBROUTINE TO TOGGLE THE SPEAKER IN ORDER TO MAKE A TICKING
;NOISE BECAUSE THE DISK-II IS TOO QUIET.

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B3BA 8D 30C0          TICKO:   STA      ASPEAK      ;TOGGLE SPEAKER PORT
B3BD 60              RTS          ;AND RETURN

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;ROUTINE TO SETUP THINGS PRIOR TO DOING I-O.

```

B3BE 20 2AB4          SETUP:   JSR      VALDRV      ;IS THIS A PERMITTED UNIT?
B3C1 B0 63           BCS      SETERR          ;NO, ERROR
B3C3 AD 6BBF          DMOV     NBLKS,ANBLKS    ;LOCAL COPY OF NUMBER OF BLKS
B3CF AD 6CBF          DMOV     FADDR,AFADR     ;LOCAL COPY OF BASE ADDRESS
B3DB AE 68BF          LDX      UNIT            ;GET UNIT NUMBER
B3DE BD 43B4          LDAX     DEVSLT          ;CONVERT TO SLOT NUMBER OF CONTR
B3E1 F0 43           BEQ      SETERR          ;BRANCH IF ERROR, BUM INFO
B3E3 48             PHA
B3E4 29 F0           AND#     $F0
B3E6 8D 54B4          STA      IOBSLT          ;SAVE FOR "RWTS" ROUTINE
B3E9 68             PLA
B3EA 29 0F           AND#     $0F
B3EC 8D 55B4          STA      IOBDRV          ;SAVE FOR "RWTS" ROUTINE
B3EF A9 008D          MOV#     0,IBTRK         ;SET TRACK NUMBER TO ZERO
B3F4 AD 69BF          MOV      BLKNO,IBSECT    ;GET LOW ORDER BLOCK NUMBER
B3FA AD 6ABF          MOV      BLKNO+1,TEMP    ;STORE HIGH ORDER BLOCK
B400 AD 41B4          NEXTRY:  LDA      TEMP      ;GET HIGH ORDER
B403 D0 08           BNE     NOTTRK          ;CAN'T BE DONE IF NON-ZERO
B405 AD 58B4          LDA      IBSECT          ;GET REMAINDER
B408 DD 4BB4          CMPX     NUMSEC          ;LESS THAN A TRACK YET?
B40B 90 18           BCC     GOTIT           ;BRANCH IF YES, THEN WE HAVE IT
B40D AD 58B4          NOTTRK:  LDA      IBSECT    ;NO, SO SUBTRACT ONE TRACK SIZE
B410 38             SEC
B411 FD 4BB4          SBCX     NUMSEC
B414 8D 58B4          STA      IBSECT
B417 AD 41B4          LDA      TEMP
B41A E9 00           SBC#     0
B41C 8D 41B4          STA      TEMP
B41F EE 57B4          INC      IBTRK          ;AND ADVANCE TO NEXT TRACK
B422 4C 00B4          JMP      NEXTRY         ;AND CONTINUE

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B425 60          GOTIT:  RTS                      ;YES, THEN ALL OK

B426 A9 01      SETERR: LDA#   BADINF             ;INDICATE BAD INFO
B428 38          SEC                      ;INDICATE FAILURE
B429 60          RTS                      ;AND RETURN

B42A A9 01      VALDRV: LDA#   1                 ;AC WILL BE MASK
B42C AE 68BF    LDX          UNIT                ;GET UNIT NUMBER
B42F FO 04      BEQ          VALD1              ;SKIP SHIFT IF UNIT ZERO
B431 0A          VALD2: ASLA                     ;ELSE SHIFT THE BIT UP
B432 CA          DEX
B433 D0 FC      BNE          VALD2
B435 2D 51BF    VALD1: AND     DEVMSK           ;COMPARE TO PERMIT BYTE
B438 D0 02      BNE          VALD3             ;#0 MEANS THE UNIT IS OK
B43A 38          SEC                      ;ELSE INVALID
B43B 60          RTS
B43C 18          VALD3: CLC
B43D 60          RTS

B43E 00          ANBLKS: .BYTE  0               ;HOLDS NUMBER OF BLOCKS
B43F 00 00      AFADR:  .WORD  0               ;BASE ADDR OF TRANSFER
B441 00 00      TEMP:   .WORD  0               ;GENERAL PURPOSE TEMPORARY

```

;THESE TABLES ARE INDEXED BY UNIT NUMBER

;ENTRIES TO DEVSLT ARE: SLOT*\$10+DRIVE

```

B443 61          DEVSLT: .BYTE  $61             ;UNIT 0 = SLOT 6 DRIVE 1
B444 62          .BYTE  $62             ;UNIT 1 = SLOT 6 DRIVE 2
B445 51          .BYTE  $51             ;UNIT 2 = SLOT 5 DRIVE 1
B446 52          .BYTE  $52             ;UNIT 3 = SLOT 5 DRIVE 2
B447 71          .BYTE  $71             ;UNIT 4 = SLOT 7 DRIVE 1
B448 72          .BYTE  $72             ;UNIT 5 = SLOT 7 DRIVE 2
B449 73          .BYTE  $73             ;UNIT 6 = SLOT 7 DRIVE 3
B44A 74          .BYTE  $74             ;UNIT 7 = SLOT 7 DRIVE 4

```

;NUMBER OF SECTORS PER TRACK

```

B44B 0D          NUMSEC: .BYTE  13           ;ORIGINAL APPLE FORMAT USES
B44C 0D          .BYTE  13           ;13 PER TRACK FOR DISK ][.
B44D 0D          .BYTE  13
B44E 0D          .BYTE  13
B44F 1A          .BYTE  26             ;8" USES 26 PER PSUEDO TRACK
B450 1A          .BYTE  26             ;WHEN ITS A SORRENTO VALLEY
B451 1A          .BYTE  26             ;CONTROLLER.
B452 1A          .BYTE  26

```

;THIS IS THE I-O CONTROL BLOCK FOR "RWTS" SUBROUTINE.

```

B453 01          IOB:     .BYTE  1           ;TYPE OF IOB (ALWAYS A 1)
B454 00          IOBSLT: .BYTE  0           ;HOLDS SLOT NUMBER OF DISK CONTR
B455 00          IOBDRV: .BYTE  0           ;HOLDS DRIVE NUMBER OF UNIT
B456 00          .BYTE  0           ;VOLUME NUMBER (0 MATCHES ALL)
B457 00          IBTRK:  .BYTE  0           ;HOLDS TRACK NUMBER
B458 00          IBSECT: .BYTE  0           ;HOLDS SECTOR NUMBER
B459 64 B4      .WORD    DEVT             ;POINTER TO DISK CHARACTER
B45B 00 00      IBADDR:  .WORD  0           ;POINTER TO WHERE DATA IS
B45D 00          .BYTE  0           ;UNUSED

```

B45E 00		.BYTE	0	;UNUSED
B45F 00	IBCMD:	.BYTE	0	;HOLDS COMMAND CODE
B460 00	IBSTAT:	.BYTE	0	;ERROR CODE IF CARRY IS SET
B461 00	IBVOL:	.BYTE	0	;VOLUME NUMBER FOUND
B462 60	IBPSLT:	.BYTE	\$60	;SLOT NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ACCESS
B463 01	IBPDRV:	.BYTE	1	;DRIVE OF PREVIOUS ACCESS
B464 00	DEVT:	.BYTE	0	;DISK TYPE (0 FOR DISK-II)
B465 01		.BYTE	1	;NUMBER OF PHASES (=1)
B466 EF D8		.WORD	\$D8EF	;TIME COUNT (\$D8EF FOR DISK-II)

*** ASM65 *** (V3.0-DS) OCT-79

```

                .PAGE
;                ***SYSTEM PAGE MODULE FOR APEX***
;
;                ***PROGRAM SPECIFIC AREA***
;THE FIRST $50 LOCATIONS OF THIS PAGE ARE SAVED WITH THE
;USER PROGRAM IN PLACE OF THE FIRST $50 LOCATIONS IN PAGE 0

                .DEF     HERE=$BF00
                .LOC     HERE,HERE-BIAS

                .DEF     SYSPAG=.

;PROGRAM START AND EXIT VECTORS:
BF00 4C 00BF    VRSTRT: JMP     .           ;PROGRAM RESTART VECTOR
BF03 4C 03BF    VSTART: JMP     .           ;PROGRAM START VECTOR
BF06 4C DOBF    VEXIT:  JMP     KRENTR    ;PROGRAM NORMAL EXIT ADDRESS
BF09 4C D6BF    VERROR: JMP     KRELOD   ;PROGRAM ERROR EXIT ADDRESS
BF0C 4C D3BF    VABORT: JMP     KSAVER   ;USER ABORT EXIT ADDRESS

;INTERNAL USE BY APEX:
BF0F 00                .BYTE 0           ;SPARE
BF10 00 00            DSKMEM: .WORD 0       ;BASE ADDR OF MEMORY SEGMENT ON DISK
BF12 00                DSKSIZ: .BYTE 0       ;SIZE OF IMAGE ON THE DISK
BF13 00 00                .WORD 0           ;SPARE

;PROGRAM MEMORY PARAMETERS:
BF15 00 00            USRMEM: .WORD 0       ;BASE ADDR OF USER PROGRAM
BF17 00                PROSIZ: .BYTE 0       ;USER PROGRAM SIZE IN PAGES

;(LEAVE SPACE HERE FOR MORE USER PROGRAM SEGMENTS)

                .DEF     HERE=SYSPAG+$20
                .LOC     HERE,HERE-BIAS

BF20 00                RERUNF: .BYTE 0       ;RERUN FLAG
BF21 54 4D50          DEXTO:  .ASCII "TMP"   ;DEFAULT EXTENSION FOR OUTPUT FILES
BF24 54 4D50          DEXTI:  .ASCII "TMP"   ;DEFAULT EXTENSION FOR INPUT FILES
BF27 00                DEFAUL: .BYTE 0       ;SINGLE BIT DEFAULT FLAGS
BF28 FF                SYBOMB: .BYTE $FF     ;$FF IF PROG BOMBS SYSTEM
BF29 B0                USRTOP: .BYTE $B0     ;LAST PAGE+1 FOR USER PROGRAM
BF2A 00                .BYTE 0           ;SPARE
BF2B 00 00            .WORD 0           ;SPARE
BF2D 00 00            .WORD 0           ;SPARE

;I2L PARAMETERS:
BF2F 00                I2LFLG: .BYTE 0       ;$FF IF PROGRAM USES SYSTEM I2L
BF30 00 00            I2LBAS: .WORD 0       ;START OF PSEUDO CODE FOR SYSTEM I2L
BF32 00 00            I2LHEP: .WORD 0       ;START OF HEAP FOR SYSTEM I2L
BF34 00 00            .WORD 0           ;SPARE

;I/O BUFFERS: (MAY NEED TO BE INTEGRAL PAGES! SEE HANDLER)
BF36 00 63            OTBUFD: .WORD $6300   ;BASE OF OUTPUT BUFFER TO USE

```

```
BF38 FF 63      OTBUFE: .WORD    $63FF    ;END OF OUTPUT BUFFER
BF3A 00 60      INBUFD: .WORD    $6000    ;BASE OF INPUT BUFFER TO USE
BF3C FF 62      INBUFE: .WORD    $62FF    ;END OF INPUT BUFFER
```

```
;(LEAVE SPACE HERE FOR MORE INPUT FILE BUFFER SPECS)
```

*** ASM65 *** (V3.0-DS) OCT-79

```

        .PAGE
;       SYSTEM SPECIFIC AREA

```

```

;THE REST OF THIS PAGE IS NOT SAVED BUT RATHER IS BOOTED
;DURING THE ORIGINAL BOOTUP PROCESS. IT REMAINS UNCHANGED
;DURING NORMAL OPERATION.

```

```

        .DEF     HERE=SYSPAG+$50
        .LOC     HERE,HERE-BIAS

```

```

BF50 FC      SYSENF .BYTE   $FC           ;FLAG SHOWING RE-ENTRY CONDITION
BF51 01      DEVMSK: .BYTE   $01         ;MASK SHOWING VALID UNITS
BF52 00      SYSDEV: .BYTE   0           ;UNIT SYSTEM IS ON
BF53 00 00   SYSBLK: .WORD   0           ;BLOCK SYSTEM FILE IS IN
BF55 00 00   SWPBLK: .WORD   0           ;BLOCK SWAP FILE IS IN
BF57 00 00   SYSDAT: .WORD   0           ;SYSTEM DATE GOES HERE
BF59 00      .BYTE   0                   ;3 LOCS
BF5A FF 02   LINIDX: .WORD   $2FF        ;INPUT LINE POINTER ($FF=NULL)
BF5C 00      NOWDEV: .BYTE   0           ;CURRENT BYTE I/O DEVICE
BF5D FF      EXECUT: .BYTE   $FF        ;ZERO IF EXEC MODE IS ON
BF5E 00      LOWER:  .BYTE   0           ;LOWER CASE SWITCH (0=UPPER)

```

```

        .DEF     HERE=SYSPAG+$68           ;LEAVE SPACE FOR LATER
        .LOC     HERE,HERE-BIAS

```

```

;I-O INFORMATION BLOCK FOR UNIT DRIVERS:

```

```

BF68 00      UNIT:   .BYTE   0           ;CURRENT UNIT NUMBER
BF69 00 00   BLKNO:  .WORD   0           ;CURRENT BLOCK NUMBER
BF6B 00      NBLKS:  .BYTE   0           ;NUMBER OF BLOCKS TO TRANSFER
BF6C 00 00   FADDR:  .WORD   0           ;ADDRESS POINTER
BF6E 00 00   ENDBLK: .WORD   0           ;AUXILLIARY PARAMETER

```

```

;OUTPUT FILE INFORMATION:

```

```

BF70 00 00   OTLBLK: .WORD   0           ;FIRST BLOCK OF OUTPUT FILE
BF72 00 00   OTHBLK: .WORD   0           ;LAST BLOCK OF OUTPUT FILE
BF74 00      OTFLG:  .BYTE   0           ;STATUS FLAGS
BF75 00      OTNO:   .BYTE   0           ;DIRECTORY NUMBER OF OUTPUT FILE
BF76 00      OTDEV:  .BYTE   0           ;UNIT NUMBER WHICH OUTPUT FILE I
BF77 00      .BYTE   0                   ;SPARE

```

```

;INPUT FILE INFORMATION:

```

```

BF78 00 00   INLBLK: .WORD   0           ;FIRST BLOCK OF INPUT FILE
BF7A 00 00   INHBLK: .WORD   0           ;LAST BLOCK OF INPUT FILE
BF7C 00      INFLG:  .BYTE   0           ;STATUS FLAGS
BF7D 00      INNO:   .BYTE   0           ;DIRECTORY NUMBER OF INPUT FILE
BF7E 00      INDEV:  .BYTE   0           ;UNIT NUMBER WHICH INPUT FILE IS
BF7F 00      .BYTE   0                   ;SPARE

```

```

;SPACE FOR MORE FILES HERE

```

*** ASM65 *** (V3.0-DS) OCT-79

```
.PAGE
.DEF     HERE=SYSPAG+$CO
.LOC     HERE,HERE-BIAS
```

;BYTE I/O DEVICE HANDLER ADDRESS TABLE:

```
BFC0 C0 B5   DEVTAB: .WORD   $B5C0           ;0=LINE BUFFERED CONSOLE
BFC2 80 B4   .WORD   $B480           ;1=CONSOLE DEVICE
BFC4 0E B3   .WORD   NULDEV           ;2=PRINTER
BFC6 00 AD   .WORD   $AD00           ;3=DISK FILES
BFC8 0E B3   .WORD   NULDEV           ;4=RS232 SERIAL PORT
BFCA 0E B3   .WORD   NULDEV           ;5=UNUSED
BFCC 0E B3   .WORD   NULDEV           ;6=UNUSED
BFCE 0E B3   .WORD   NULDEV           ;7=NULL DEVICE
```

;LINK VECTORS TO RESIDENT CODE:

```
BFD0 4C 94B0  KRENTR: JMP     RENTER           ;BOOT IN APEX (WARM START)
BFD3 4C 2AB1  KSAVER: JMP     SAVER             ;PRESERVE CURRENT USER IMAGE
BFD6 4C 00B0  KRELOD: JMP     RELOAD            ;RELOAD APEX (COLD START)
BFD9 4C 1EB3  KHAND:  JMP     HANDY             ;LINK TO BYTE I/O DEVICE
BFDC 4C 40B2  KSCAN:  JMP     FSCAN             ;FILE LOOKUP ROUTINE
BFDF 4C 58B3  KRESTD: JMP     RESTD             ;RESET DISK DRIVER
BFE2 4C 44B3  KREAD:  JMP     ADEVVB           ;READ CONTIGUOUS BLOCKS
BFE5 4C 5AB3  KWRITE: JMP     DEVWOB           ;WRITE CONTIGUOUS BLOCKS

;LINKS FOR APEX EXEC USE:
BFE8 4C 63B1  KSAVS:  JMP     SAVESC           ;SAVE A SWAPPED MEMORY IMAGE
BFEB 4C CAB0  KRUN:   JMP     RUN              ;RUN A MEMORY IMAGE
BFEE 4C AAB1  KSAVA:  JMP     SAVEA            ;SAVE A MEMORY IMAGE
BFF1 4C D5B0  KGET:   JMP     GET              ;GET A MEMORY IMAGE
```

.END

```
.      BFF4      ADEVVB  B344      AFADR   B43F
ANBLKS B43E      ASPEAK  C030      BADINF  0001
BARF   B047      BIAS    9000      BLKNO   BF69
BOOT   BOB2      COMPAG  B700      CONIN   B304
CONOUT B2FA      DEFAUL  BF27      DERMES  B221
DEVMSK BF51      DEVSLT  B443      DEVT    B464
DEVTAB BFC0      DEVWOB  B35A      DEXTI   BF24
DEXTO  BF21      DIRBLK  0009      DOIO    B370
DOIORT B39F      DRVERR  0040      DSKMEM  BF10
DSKSIZ BF12      ENDBLK  BF6E      ENTER   B096
ENTR2  BOA3      EXECUT  BF5D      FADDR   BF6C
FAILED B2B2      FILENO  B2EC      FIRBLK  0240
FSCAN  B240      FSCAN1  B244      FSCANR  B076
GET     B0D5      GETR    B0DB      GOTIT   B425
HANDOK B32C      HANDV   B341      HANDY   B31E
HERE    BFC0      HIAD    B000      HMDONE  B21A
HMLOOP B20B      HRDERR  B1FF      I2LBAS  BF30
I2LFLG BF2F      I2LHEP  BF32      IBADDR  B45B
IBCMD  B45F      IBPDRV  B463      IBPSLT  B462
IBSECT B458      IBSTAT  B460      IBTRK   B457
IBVOL  B461      INBUFD  BF3A      INBUFE  BF3C
```


INCADR	B3A0	INCRET	B3B9	INDEV	BF7E
INFLG	BF7C	INHBLK	BF7A	INLBLK	BF78
INNO	BF7D	INPBUF	A000	IOB	B453
IOBDRV	B455	IOBSLT	B454	KGET	BFF1
KHAND	BFD9	KREAD	BFE2	KRELOD	BFD6
KRENTR	BFD0	KRESTD	BFDF	KRUN	BFEB
KSAVA	BFEE	KSAVER	BFD3	KSAVS	BFEB
KSCAN	BFDC	KWRITE	BFE5	LASBLK	O2A0
LINIDX	BF5A	LOAD	2000	LOWER	BF5E
LTEMP	B220	MATCH	B2B4	MAXFL	0030
MONITR	FF59	MOVMEM	BOFE	MOVSWP	B11B
NBLKS	BF6B	NEXT	B282	NEXTRY	B400
NOBARF	B140	NOBMP	B2A4	NOTTRK	B40D
NOWDEV	BF5C	NULDEV	B30E	NULL	0000
NUMSEC	B44B	OPCON	B2ED	OTBUFD	BF36
OTBUFE	BF38	OTDEV	BF76	OTFLG	BF74
OTHBLK	BF72	OTLBLK	BF70	OTNO	BF75
PNTR1	0000	PNTR2	0002	PNTR3	0004
PROSIZ	BF17	PUNT	B31A	RDBNXT	B349
RDBRET	B359	RDERR	0080	READO	0001
READUS	B1EF	REL1	B007	RELOAD	B000
RENTER	B094	RERUNF	BF20	RESTD	B358
RUN	BOCA	RWTS	BD00	SAVE	BOEB
SAVEA	B1AA	SAVER	B12A	SAVESC	B163
SERMES	B053	SET1	B1C4	SET3	B1D4
SETERR	B426	SETUP	B3BE	STATUS	O210
SWPBLK	BF55	SWPFIL	B03C	SWPLOC	6000
SWPSIZ	0040	SYBOMB	BF28	SYSBLK	BF53
SYSDAT	BF57	SYSDEV	BF52	SYSENF	BF50
SYSFIL	B031	SYSPAG	BF00	TEMP	B441
TICKO	B3BA	TRYNXT	B298	TRYSWP	BOAA
TSTLP	B28A	UNIT	BF68	USRMEM	BF15
USRTOP	BF29	VABORT	BF0C	VALD1	B435
VALD2	B431	VALD3	B43C	VALDRV	B42A
VEERROR	BF09	VEXIT	BF06	VOLMMT	0020
VRSTRT	BF00	VSTART	BF03	WRBNXT	B35F
WRBRET	B36F	WRITE	0002	WRITER	B1FB
WRITUS	B1F5	WRTprt	0010		

NO ERRORS DETECTED

```

;      APEX  CONSOLE  HANDLER

      .DEF      HIAD=$B480      ;ACTUALLY GOES HERE
      .DEF      LOAD=$2480      ;BUT WE LOAD IT HERE
      .DEF      BIAS=HIAD-LOAD

;WHERE THE DEVICE HANDLER TABLE IS SO WE CAN PATCH INTO IT:
      .DEF      DEVTAB=$BF00

;SOME SPECIAL CHARATERS:
      .DEF      RETYPE=$15      ;CTRL-U = RETYPE CHARACTER
      .DEF      LINDEL=$18      ;CTRL-X = DELETE LINE
      .DEF      KBABOR=$19      ;CTRL-Y = ABORT PROGRAM
      .DEF      KBEXIT=$3       ;CTRL-C = EXIT PROGRAM
      .DEF      DOBLSH=$F       ;CTRL-O = GET BACKSLASH
      .DEF      DOBRAK=$B       ;CTRL-K = GET LEFT BRACKET
      .DEF      HALTER=$13      ;CTRL-S = STOP OUTPUT
      .DEF      CASSHF=$1D      ;CTRL-SHIFT-M = SHIFT CASE
      .DEF      EOF COD=$1A     ;CTRL-Z = END-OF-FILE

;ASCII CHARACTERS
      .DEF      BSPCOD=$8       ;BACKSPACE
      .DEF      CRCOD=$D       ;RETURN
      .DEF      LFCOD=$A       ;LINE FEED
      .DEF      ESCCOD=$1B     ;ESCAPE
      .DEF      RUBCHR=$7F     ;RUBOUT
      .DEF      TABCOD=$9      ;TAB
      .DEF      FORMCD=$C      ;FORM FEED
      .DEF      BELCOD=$7      ;BELL

;SOME ROM ROUTINES WE NEED
      .DEF      ESC1=$FC2C     ;ADDRESS OF ESC PROCESSOR
      .DEF      CLREOL=$FC9C   ;CLEAR TO END OF LINE
      .DEF      BELL=$FF3A     ;HONK
      .DEF      APPTVO=$FBFD   ;"VIDOUT"
      .DEF      APHOME=$FC58   ;"HOME"
      .DEF      APVTAB=$FC22   ;"VTAB"
      .DEF      XKBINP=$FD1B   ;"KEYIN"
      .DEF      APBELL=$FBDD   ;SNEAK ENTRY TO "BELL"

;SOME OTHER APPLE LOCATIONS WE NEED TO KNOW ABOUT
      .DEF      IN=$200        ;INPUT LINE BUFFER
      .DEF      BASL=$28       ;LINE BASE POINTER
      .DEF      CH=$24         ;HORIZONTAL INDEX
      .DEF      CV=$25         ;APPLE VERTICAL POSITION REG

;SYSTEM GLOBALS WE NEED TO KNOW ABOUT
      .DEF      VABORT=$BFOC   ;ABORT EXIT VECTOR
      .DEF      VEXIT=$BF06    ;NORMAL EXIT VECTOR
      .DEF      LINIDX=$BF5A   ;INPUT LINE INDEX
      .DEF      EXECUT=$BF5D   ;EXEC MODE FLAG
      .DEF      LOWER=$BF5E    ;LOWER CASE FLAG

;SOME HARDWARE LOCATIONS IN THE APPLE
      .DEF      XKBRES=$C010   ;RESET KEYFLAG
      .DEF      XKBDAT=$C000   ;KEYBOARD DATA PORT

```

```
.DEF XTEXTR=$C051 ;SET TEXT MODE
```

```
.LOC HIAD,HIAD-BIAS
```

```
;ENTRY POINTS:
```

```
B480 4C E5B4 CONOPI: JMP KEYINI ;0=OPEN FOR INPUT
B483 4C E0B4 CONOPO: JMP TVINI ;3=OPEN FOR OUTPUT
B486 4C 95B4 CONIN: JMP GETKYO ;6=INPUT
B489 4C 1CB5 CONOUT: JMP TVOUT ;9=OUTPUT
B48C 4C E3B4 JMP CONCLO ;12=CLOSE
B48F 4C 79B5 JMP CONCUR ;15=DIRECT CURSOR SET
B492 4C EFB4 JMP CHKUSR ;18=CHECK FOR INTERRUPTS
```

```
;SINGLE CHARACTER KEYBOARD INPUT ROUTINE
```

```
B495 A4 24 GETKYO: LDY CH ;WE HAVE TO FAKE
B497 B1 28 LDA@Y BASL ;THE ROM RDKEY ROUTINE
B499 48 PHA ;COS WE DONT WANT TO
B49A 29 3F AND# $3F ;GO THRU $38 AT THIS POINT
B49C 09 40 ORA# $40
B49E 91 28 STA@Y BASL ;SET SCREEN FLASHING
B4A0 68 PLA
B4A1 20 1BFD KEYINS: JSR XKBINP ;GET A CHAR, UPDATING HASH COUNT
B4A4 29 7F AND# $7F ;KEEP ONLY 7 BIT ASCII
B4A6 C9 03 CMP# KBEXIT ;EXIT?
B4A8 F0 64 BEQ FINEX ;BRANCH IF YES
B4AA C9 19 CMP# KBABOR ;ABORT?
B4AC F0 6B BEQ SAVEX ;BRANCH IF YES
B4AE C9 0F CMP# DOBLSH ;WANTS A BACKSLASH?
B4B0 F0 1B BEQ BSLASH ;YES, TURN IT INTO A "\ "
B4B2 C9 0B CMP# DOBRAK ;WANTS A SQUARE BRACKET?
B4B4 F0 1B BEQ LBRACK ;YES, TURN IT INTO A "[ "
B4B6 C9 1D CMP# CASSHF ;WANTS TO SHIFT CASE?
B4B8 F0 1B BEQ SWITCH ;YES ,GO DO THAT
B4BA C9 08 CMP# BSPCOD ;BACKSPACE (THE LEFT ARROW)?
B4BC D0 02 BNE KEYRET ;BRANCH IF NOT
B4BE A9 7F LDA# RUBCHR ;YES, CHANGE TO RUBOUT
B4C0 C9 40 KEYRET: CMP# $40 ;ALPHA?
B4C2 90 07 BLT KEYSAM ;NO LEAVE IT
B4C4 AE 5EBF LDX LOWER ;LOWER CASE ON?
B4C7 F0 02 BEQ KEYSAM ;NO LEAVE IT
B4C9 09 20 ORA# $20 ;YES, MAKE LOWER CASE
B4CB 18 KEYSAM: CLC ;INDICATE SUCCESS
B4CC 60 RTS ;AND RETURN

B4CD A9 5C BSLASH: LDA# ^\ ;GET A BACKSLASH SINCE WE CAN'T
B4CF D0 EF BNE KEYRET ;GENERATE IT DIRECTLY.
B4D1 A9 5B LBRACK: LDA# ^[ ;GET A LEFT BRACKET SINCE
B4D3 D0 EB BNE KEYRET ;WE CAN'T GENERATE IT DIRECTLY.

B4D5 AD 5EBF SWITCH: LDA LOWER ;TOGGLE CASE SWITCH
B4D8 49 FF EOR# $FF
B4DA 8D 5EBF STA LOWER ;SAVE IT BACK
B4DD 4C 95B4 JMP GETKYO ;AND GO GET ANOTHER KEY
```

;ROUTINE TO INITIALISE THE CONSOLE FOR OUTPUT

```

B4E0 2C 51C0   TVINI:  BIT      XTEXTR          ;SET TEXT MODE, ETC.
B4E3 18                CONCLO: CLC          ;INDICATE SUCCESS
B4E4 60                RTS            ;AND RETURN

B4E5 AD 10C0   KEYINI: LDA      XKBRES          ;DROP KEY STROBE IF ANY
B4E8 A9 008D                MOV#      0,LOWER        ;UPPER CASE.
B4ED 18                CLC            ;ALL OK
B4EE 60                RTS

```

;ROUTINE TO CHECK TO SEE IF USER TYPED AN ABORT CHAR
;OR ASKED TO FREEZE OUTPUT. THIS ROUTINE MUST PRESERVE ALL
;THE REGISTERS. IT MAY DESTROY THE PROCESSOR STATUS.

```

B4EF 48                CHKUSR: PHA          ;SAVE THE ACCUMULATOR CONTENTS
B4F0 AD 00C0                LDA      XKBDAT      ;KEY STRUCK WHILE WE WERE GONE?
B4F3 10 0F                BPL      CHKURT      ;BRANCH IF NOT, RETURN
B4F5 C9 93                CMP#     HALTER+$80   ;YES, WAS IT HALT REQUEST?
B4F7 D0 0D                BNE      NOHNG       ;BRANCH IF NOT
B4F9 AD 10C0                LDA      XKBRES      ;YES, EAT THE CHAR
B4FC AD 00C0   KYWAIT: LDA      XKBDAT      ;AND WAIT FOR ANY KEY
B4FF 10 FB                BPL      KYWAIT
B501 AD 10C0                LDA      XKBRES      ;EAT THE KEY
B504 68                CHKURT: PLA          ;RESTORE ACCUMULATOR CONTENTS
B505 60                RTS            ;AND RETURN
B506 C9 83                NOHNG:  CMP#     KBEXIT+$80 ;ABORT?
B508 D0 07                BNE      NOHNG1      ;BRANCH IF NOT
B50A AD 10C0                LDA      XKBRES      ;YES, EAT THE CHAR
B50D 68                PLA            ;CLEAN UP STACK
B50E 4C 06BF   FINEX:  JMP      VEXIT      ;NO,EXIT NORMALLY

B511 C9 99                NOHNG1: CMP#     KBABOR+$80 ;ABORT?
B513 D0 EF                BNE      CHKURT      ;BRANCH IF NOT, RETURN TO CALLER
B515 AD 10C0                LDA      XKBRES      ;YES, EAT THE CHAR
B518 68                PLA            ;CLEAN UP STACK
B519 4C 0CBF   SAVEX:  JMP      VABORT     ;AND EXIT THROUGH USER ABORT VEC

```

;TV OUTPUT SUBROUTINE.

;CALL WITH THE ASCII CHAR TO OUTPUT IN THE ACCUMULATOR

```

B51C 20 EFB4   TVOUT:  JSR      CHKUSR          ;CHECK FOR USER ABORT
B51F 29 7F                AND#     $7F          ;FOR SAFETY
B521 C9 09                CMP#     TABCOD      ;TAB?
B523 F0 34                BEQ      DOTAB       ;YES, FAKE IT
B525 C9 0C                CMP#     FORMCD      ;FORM FEED?
B527 F0 2B                BEQ      DOFORM      ;YES, FAKE IT
B529 C9 0D                CMP#     CRCOD       ;CARRIAGE RETURN?
B52B F0 45                BEQ      DOCR        ;YES, FAKE IT
B52D C9 7F                CMP#     RUBCHR      ;RUBOUT CHARACTER?
B52F F0 35                BEQ      RUBOUT      ;YES, FAKE IT
B531 C9 0A                CMP#     LFCOD       ;LINE FEED?
B533 F0 18                BEQ      TVNOR       ;YES, LET IT PASS
B535 C9 07                CMP#     BELCOD      ;BELL?
B537 F0 14                BEQ      TVNOR       ;YES, LET IT PASS
B539 C9 08                CMP#     BSPCOD      ;BACKSPACE?

```

```

B53B F0 31          BEQ      BACKSP      ;YES, GO HANDLE
B53D C9 61          DIRTV:  CMP#      %141      ;TEST FOR LOWER CASE ALPHA
B53F 90 04          BLT      CHKCTL      ;BRANCH IF NOT
B541 49 60          EOR#     $60         ;MAKE IT NON-BLINKING
B543 10 0A          BPL      TOTV        ;BUT INVERSE VIDEO.
B545 C9 20          CHKCTL:  CMP#      %40         ;TEST FOR OTHER CONTROL CHARS
B547 B0 04          BCS      TVNOR       ;BRANCH IF NOT A CONTROL CHAR
B549 09 40          ORA#     $40         ;CONTROL CHAR. BLINK IT.
B54B D0 02          BNE      TOTV        ;AND PLACE IN INVERSE VIDEO.
B54D 49 80          TVNOR:  EOR#      $80         ;NORMAL CHARACTER
B54F 20 FDFB       TOTV:   JSR      APPTVO     ;CALL APPLE ROM TO OUTPUT
B552 18             NOTV:   CLC          ;INDICATE SUCCESS
B553 60             RTS          ;AND RETURN

B554 20 58FC       DOFORM:  JSR      APHOME     ;DO APPLE HOME-ERASE
B557 18             CLC          ;INDICATE SUCCESS
B558 60             RTS          ;AND RETURN

B559 A9 20          DOTAB:  LDA#      ^          ;GET A SPACE
B55B 20 3DB5       JSR      DIRTV       ;OUTPUT IT
B55E A5 24          LDA      CH          ;TEST HORIZ POSITION
B560 29 07          AND#     $7          ;REACHED TAB STOP YET?
B562 D0 F5          BNE      DOTAB      ;BRANCH IF NOT, KEEP SPACING
B564 18             CLC          ;YES, INDICATE SUCCESS
B565 60             RTS          ;AND RETURN

B566 20 6EB5       RUBOUT:  JSR      BACKSP     ;REMOVE IT WITH BACKSPACE
B569 A9 20          LDA#      ^          ;SPACE
B56B 20 4DB5       JSR      TVNOR       ;
B56E A9 08          BACKSP:  LDA#      BSPCOD     ;BACKSPACE
B570 D0 DB          BNE      TVNOR       ;OUTPUT AND RETURN

B572 20 9CFC       DOCR:   JSR      CLREOL     ;CLEAR TO END
B575 A9 00          LDA#      0           ;INDICATE HORIZ POSITION OF ZERO
B577 F0 17          BEQ      HOOK        ;MOVE THERE THEN RETURN

```

```

;TV CURSOR ADDRESSING ROUTINE.
;CALLED WITH ROW IN ACCUMULATOR, COLUMN IN Y REGISTER.

```

```

B579 C9 18          CONCUR:  CMP#      24          ;IS IT WITHIN RANGE?
B57B 90 06          BCC      VEROK       ;BRANCH IF YES
B57D 38             SEC          ;NO, THEN WRAP AROUND
B57E E9 18          SBC#     24          ;
B580 4C 79B5       JMP      CONCUR     ;
B583 85 25          VEROK:  STA      CV          ;SET VERTICAL POSITION
B585 98             TYA          ;GET THE COLUMN NUMBER
B586 C9 28          HERR:   CMP#      40          ;IS IT ON SCREEN?
B588 90 06          BCC      HOOK        ;YES
B58A 38             SEC          ;NO, WRAP AROUND
B58B E9 28          SBC#     40          ;
B58D 4C 86B5       JMP      HERR        ;
B590 85 24          HOOK:  STA      CH          ;SET HORIZONTAL POSITION
B592 20 EFB4       JSR      CHKUSR      ;CHECK FOR USER ABORT
B595 20 22FC       JSR      APVTAB     ;EXECUTE VTAB ROUTINE
B598 18             CLC          ;INDICATE SUCCESS
B599 60             RTS          ;AND RETURN

```

```
.DEF     HERE=$B5C0
.LOC     HERE,HERE-BIAS
```

```
;THIS IS THE LINE BUFFERED CONSOLE HANDLER
```

```
B5C0 4C CFB5   LINCON: JMP     OPENLN           ;OPEN FOR INPUT
B5C3 4C 83B4           JMP     CONOPO           ;OPEN FOR OUTPUT
B5C6 4C DEB5           JMP     GETCH            ;GET A BYTE
B5C9 4C 89B4           JMP     CONOUT           ;SEND A BYTE
B5CC 4C DCB5           JMP     NULLOP          ;CLOSE
```

```
;OPEN FOR INPUT, I.E. FLUSH THE LINE:
```

```
B5CF 20 80B4   OPENLN: JSR     CONOPI           ;OPEN NORMAL CONSOLE
B5D2 AD 5DBF           LDA     EXECUT           ;EXEC MODE?
B5D5 F0 05           BEQ     NULLOP          ;NO FLUSH IF EXEC MODE
B5D7 A9 FF8D           MOV#    $FF,LINIDX      ;FLUSH BUFFER
B5DC 18           NULLOP: CLC           ;SAY OK
B5DD 60           RTS
```

```
;GET A CHARACTER:
```

```
B5DE AD 5ABF   GETCH:  LDA     LINIDX           ;PICK UP LINE BUFFER INDEX
B5E1 C9 FF           CMP#    $FF             ;ANY CONTENT?
B5E3 F0 2E           BEQ     NEWLIN          ;NO, GO GET SOME
B5E5 AA           TAX           ;YES, GET A BYTE
B5E6 BD 0002        LDAX    IN             ;FROM INPUT BUFFER
B5E9 EE 5ABF           INC     LINIDX          ;FOR NEXT CHAR
B5EC C9 1A           CMP#    EOFCOD         ;END OF FILE?
B5EE F0 0A           BEQ     ENDFIL         ;TERMINATE EXEC MODE
B5F0 C9 0D           CMP#    CRCOD          ;WAS A RETURN?
B5F2 F0 11           BEQ     ENDLN          ;YES, EMPTY THE LINE
B5F4 C9 0A           CMP#    LFCOD          ;LINE FEED?
B5F6 F0 E6           BEQ     GETCH          ;YES, IGNORE IT
B5F8 18           CLC           ;SUCESS
B5F9 60           RTS           ;BACK HOME
```

```
;WHEN WE ENCOUNTER AN END-OF-FILE:
```

```
B5FA A9 FF   ENDFIL: LDA#    $FF           ;SET EXEC FLAG TO FALSE=$FF
B5FC 8D 5DBF           STA     EXECUT
B5FF 8D 5ABF           STA     LINIDX         ;SET INPUT LINE EMPTY
B602 4C DEB5           JMP     GETCH          ;AND GO GET FROM KEYBOARD
```

```
;WHEN WE ENCOUNTER A RETURN CHARACTER
```

```
B605 AD 5DBF   ENDLN:  LDA     EXECUT           ;CONTINUE IF EXEC MODE
B608 F0 05           BEQ     NOEND
B60A A9 FF8D           MOV#    $FF,LINIDX      ;NOT EXEC SO FLAG IT EMPTY
B60F A9 0D           NOEND:  LDA#    CRCOD          ;GIVE CALLER THE RETURN
B611 18           CLC
B612 60           RTS
```

```
B613 20 1EB6   NEWLIN: JSR     GETLN           ;GET A LINE
B616 A9 008D           MOV#    0,LINIDX        ;RESET POINTER
```

```

B61B 4C DEB5          JMP      GETCH          ;BACK IN LINE

;NORMAL ENTRY POINT TO GET A LINE IS HERE:

B61E A9 008D      GETLN:  MOV#    0,LINIDX          ;RESET POINTER
B623 20 8EB6      NXTCHR: JSR     RDCHAR          ;GO READ A CHAR
B626 C9 15        CMP#    RETYPE          ;IS IT A RETYPE CHAR?
B628 D0 13        BNE     ADDINP          ;NO, GO ON
;WAS RETYPE SO WE GOTTA FIX SCREEN TO NORMAL CHAR
B62A A4 24        LDY     CH
B62C B1 28        LDA@Y   BASL          ;YES, PICK UP CHAR FROM SCREEN
B62E C9 80        CMP#    $80          ;IS IT NORMAL?
B630 B0 0B        BGE     ADDINP          ;YES, FINE
B632 C9 40        CMP#    $40          ;WAS IT INVERSE (LOWER CASE)
B634 B0 05        BGE     CTST2         ;NO MUST BE A BLINKER (CTRL)
B636 09 60        ORA#    $60          ;YES, FORCE NORMAL LOWER CASE
B638 4C 3DB6      JMP     ADDINP          ;GO INSERT IT
B63B 29 1F        CTST2:  AND#    $1F          ;MAKE NORMAL CONTROL CHAR
;GOT IT, EITHER FOR REAL OR FROM SCREEN
B63D 29 7F        ADDINP: AND#    $7F          ;WE WANT NORMAL ASCII
B63F AE 5ABF      LDX     LINIDX        ;PICK UP THE INDEX
B642 9D 0002      STAX    IN           ;STUFF CHARACTER INTO BUFFER
B645 C9 0D        CMP#    CRCOD         ;WAS IT RETURN?
B647 D0 04        BNE     NOTCR        ;NO, PROCEED
B649 20 83B6      JSR     CROUT         ;YES, JUST ECHO THE RETURN
B64C 60          RTS                  ;AND EXIT

B64D 20 68B6      NOTCR:  JSR     ECHO          ;ECHO THE CHARACTER
B650 C9 7F        CMP#    RUBCHR        ;WAS IT BACKSPACE?
B652 F0 24        BEQ     BCKSPC        ;YES, DO THAT
B654 C9 18        CMP#    LINDEL        ;WAS IT LINE DELETE?
B656 F0 66        BEQ     CANCEL        ;YES, CANCEL THE LINE
B658 AE 5ABF      LDX     LINIDX        ;NEAR END OF BUFFER?
B65B E0 F8        CPX#    $F8          ;248 TH CHAR?
B65D 90 03        BLT     NOTCR1        ;NO, FINE
B65F 20 3AFF      JSR     BELL          ;YES, WARN HIM
B662 EE 5ABF      NOTCR1: INC    LINIDX        ;READY FOR NEXT
B665 4C 23B6      JMP     NXTCHR

B668 48          ECHO:   PHA
B669 C9 18        CMP#    LINDEL        ;WAS IT LINE CANCEL?
B66B F0 09        BEQ     ECHO1         ;DONT ECHO CANCEL
B66D C9 7F        CMP#    RUBCHR        ;WAS IT "RUBOUT"?
B66F D0 02        BNE     ECHO2         ;NO, NORMAL ECHO
B671 A9 08        LDA#    BSPCOD        ;YES, DO BACKSPACE
B673 20 89B4      ECHO2:  JSR     CONOUT        ;ECHO IT
B676 68          ECHO1:  PLA
B677 60          RTS

B678 AD 5ABF      BCKSPC: LDA    LINIDX        ;GET THE INDEX
B67B F0 46        BEQ     GETLNZ        ;LINE EMPTY? IF SO NEW LINE
B67D CE 5ABF      DEC    LINIDX        ;DROP BACK ONE PLACE
B680 4C 23B6      JMP     NXTCHR        ;BACK FOR MORE

B683 A9 0D        CROUT:  LDA#    CRCOD        ;GET A RETURN
B685 20 89B4      JSR     CONOUT        ;PUT IT OUT & RETURN TO CALLER

```

```

B688 A9 0A          LDA#    LFCOD          ;ALSO NEEDS A LINE FEED
B68A 20 89B4        JSR      CONOUT        ;SINCE CONSOLE HANDLER
B68D 60              RTS          ;DOES BOTH CORRECTLY

B68E 20 86B4        RDCHAR: JSR      CONIN          ;GET ONE
B691 C9 1B          CMP#    ESCCOD        ;ESCAPE?
B693 F0 01          BEQ      ESC          ;YES, GO PROCESS
B695 60              RTS          ;NO, RETURN IT

B696 20 86B4        ESC:    JSR      CONIN          ;GET ARGUMENT CHARACTER
B699 20 9FB6        JSR      ESCDO        ;PROCESS IT
B69C 4C 8EB6        JMP      RDCHAR        ;AND GET ANOTHER CHAR

B69F C9 4E          ESCDO:  CMP#    ^N          ;CHECK >= N
B6A1 B0 15          BGE     ESCOLD        ;YES SO OLD WAY
B6A3 C9 49          CMP#    ^I          ;CHECK < I
B6A5 90 11          BLT     ESCOLD        ;YES SO OLD WAY
B6A7 C9 4C          CMP#    ^L          ;IS IT L?
B6A9 F0 0D          BEQ     ESCOLD        ;YES, DO IT THE OLD WAY
B6AB A8              TAY          ;USE CHAR AS INDEX
B6AC B9 80B6        LDAY   XLTBL-^I      ;TRANSLATE TO OLD FORM
B6AF 20 B8B6        JSR     ESCOLD        ;AND DO OLD WAY
B6B2 20 86B4        JSR     CONIN          ;PICK UP NEXT TRY
B6B5 4C 9FB6        JMP     ESCDO        ;KEEP THIS MODE

B6B8 09 80          ESCOLD: ORA#    $80          ;HARDWARE WIERD WOZNIAK
B6BA 38              SEC          ;SOFTWARE WIERD WOZNIAK
B6BB 4C 2CFC        JMP     ESC1          ;GO THRU TO EITHER ROM

B6BE A9 5C          CANCEL: LDA#    ^\          ;SHOW WE DROPPED THE LINE
B6C0 20 89B4        JSR     CONOUT        ;
B6C3 20 83B6        GETLNZ: JSR     CROUT        ;GIVE RETURN, AND REENTER
B6C6 4C 1EB6        JMP     GETLN        ;

B6C9 44              XLTBL: .BYTE    ^D
B6CA 42              .BYTE    ^B
B6CB 41              .BYTE    ^A
B6CC FF              .BYTE    $FF
B6CD 43              .BYTE    ^C

;NOW HOOK THE HANDLER INTO THE DEVICE HANDLER TABLE:
          .LOC      DEVTAB,DEVTAB-BIAS
BFC0 C0 B5          .WORD    LINCON        ;BUFFERED CONSOLE = DEVICE 1
BFC2 80 B4          .WORD    CONOPI        ;CONSOLE = DEVICE 0

```


*** ASM65 *** (V3.0-DS) OCT-79

.PAGE
.END

. BFC4	ADDINP B63D	APBELL FBDD
APHOME FC58	APPTVO FBFD	APVTAB FC22
BACKSP B56E	BASL 0028	BCKSPC B678
BELCOD 0007	BELL FF3A	BIAS 9000
BSLASH B4CD	BSPCOD 0008	CANCEL B6BE
CASSHF 001D	CH 0024	CHKCTL B545
CHKURT B504	CHKUSR B4EF	CLREOL FC9C
CONCLO B4E3	CONCUR B579	CONIN B486
CONOPI B480	CONOPO B483	CONOUT B489
CRCOD 000D	CROUT B683	CTST2 B63B
CV 0025	DEVTAB BFC0	DIRTV B53D
DOBLSH 000F	DOBRAK 000B	DOCR B572
DOFORM B554	DOTAB B559	ECHO B668
ECHO1 B676	ECHO2 B673	ENDFIL B5FA
ENDLN B605	EOFCOD 001A	ESC B696
ESC1 FC2C	ESCCOD 001B	ESCDO B69F
ESCOLD B6B8	EXECUT BF5D	FINEX B50E
FORMCD 000C	GETCH B5DE	GETKYO B495
GETLN B61E	GETLNZ B6C3	HALTER 0013
HERE B5C0	HIAD B480	HOOK B590
HORR B586	IN 0200	KBABOR 0019
KBEXIT 0003	KEYINI B4E5	KEYINS B4A1
KEYRET B4C0	KEYSAM B4CB	KYWAIT B4FC
LBRACK B4D1	LFCOD 000A	LINCON B5C0
LINDEL 0018	LINIDX BF5A	LOAD 2480
LOWER BF5E	NEWLIN B613	NOEND B60F
NOHNG B506	NOHNG1 B511	NOTCR B64D
NOTCR1 B662	NOTV B552	NULLOP B5DC
NXTCHR B623	OPENLN B5CF	RDCHAR B68E
RETYPE 0015	RUBCHR 007F	RUBOUT B566
SAVEX B519	SWITCH B4D5	TABCOD 0009
TOTV B54F	TVINI B4E0	TVNOR B54D
TVOUT B51C	VABORT BF0C	VEROK B583
VEXIT BF06	XKBDAT C000	XKBINP FD1B
XKBRES C010	XLTBL B6C9	XTEXTR C051

NO ERRORS DETECTED

```

;           APEX BYTE I/O TO DISK FILES HANDLER

;NOTE: THIS HANDLER ASSUMES THAT THE BUFFERS START ON
;A PAGE BOUNDARY AND ARE AN INTEGRAL NUMBER OF PAGES LONG.

;DEFINE THE DEVICE NUMBER WE WANT THIS TO BE:
      .DEF      DEVNO=3           ;BY CONVENTION IT SHOULD BE 3

;DEFINE THE PLACE IN MEMORY WE WANT THIS HANDLER TO GO:
      .DEF      HIAD=$AD00       ;REALLY HERE
      .DEF      LOAD=$1D00       ;BUT LOADS HERE

;EXTERNALS WE CARE ABOUT SEE SYSTEM PAGE DEFINITION:
      .DEF      KREAD=$BFE2      ;READ DISK BLOCKS
      .DEF      KWRITE=$BFE5     ;WRITE DISK BLOCKS
      .DEF      FSCAN=$BFDC     ;LOOKUP A FILE

;LOCATIONS IN PROGRAM AREA THAT SPECIFY THE BUFFERS WE MUST USE
      .DEF      INBUFE=$BF3C     ;INPUT BUFFER
      .DEF      INBUFD=$BF3A     ;
      .DEF      OTBUFE=$BF38     ;OUTPUT BUFFER
      .DEF      OTBUFD=$BF36     ;

;LOCATIONS IN THE SYSTEM AREA THAT CARRY READ/WRITE PARAMETERS
      .DEF      UNIT=$BF68       ;UNIT TO DO XFER TO/FROM
      .DEF      BLKNO=$BF69      ;BLOCK NUMBER TO START XFER
      .DEF      NBLKS=$BF6B      ;NUMBER OF BLOCKS TO XFER
      .DEF      FADDR=$BF6C      ;MEMORY ADDRESS TO XFER TO/FROM
      .DEF      ENDBLK=$BF6E     ;LAST BLOCK OF FOUND FILE

;LOCATIONS IN THE SYSTEM AREA THAT SPECIFY THE INPUT FILE
      .DEF      INLBLK=$BF78     ;FIRST BLOCK
      .DEF      INHBLK=$BF7A     ;LAST BLOCK
      .DEF      INFLG=$BF7C      ;STATUS
      .DEF      INDEV=$BF7E      ;UNIT IT IS ON

;LOCATIONS IN THE SYSTEM AREA THAT SPECIFY THE OUTPUT FILE
      .DEF      OTLBLK=$BF70     ;FIRST BLOCK
      .DEF      OTHBLK=$BF72     ;MAXIMUM BLOCK WE CAN USE
      .DEF      OTFLG=$BF74      ;STATUS
      .DEF      OTDEV=$BF76      ;UNIT IT IS ON

;WHERE THE DEVICE HANDLER TABLE IS SO WE CAN PATCH INTO IT:
      .DEF      DEVTAB=$BF00     ;

;A PLACE IF PAGE ZERO WE CAN USE FOR A POINTER
      .DEF      PNTR1=0

      .LOC      HIAD,LOAD

;ENTRY POINTS:
AD00 4C C9AD  BYTEIO: JMP      OPENIN           ;OPEN FOR INPUT
AD03 4C B9AE           JMP      OPENOT         ;OPEN FOR OUTPUT
AD06 4C 12AD          JMP      GETBYT         ;INPUT A BYTE
AD09 4C 1FAE           JMP      PUTBYT         ;OUTPUT A BYTE

```

```

ADOC 4C 1AAF          JMP      CLOSE          ;CLOSE
ADOF 4C 53AF          JMP      SCAN            ;OPEN AN INPUT FILE BY NAME

;BASIC GET A BYTE ROUTINE:
AD12 AD 7CBF          GETBYT: LDA      INFLG          ;DO WE HAVE INPUT OPEN?
AD15 C9 55            CMP#    $55
AD17 F0 02            BEQ     GETB1             ;IF SO, CONTINUE
AD19 38                GETB0: SEC                ;ELSE RETURN, FAILED
AD1A 60                RTS
AD1B AD 83AF          GETB1:  LDA      INBHI          ;FORM INBHI-INPNT
AD1E 38 ED81          SUB     INPNT             ;TO SEE IF POINTER
AD22 AD 84AF          LDA     INBHI+1          ;IS STILL INSIDE THE
AD25 ED 82AF          SBC     INPNT+1          ;INPUT BUFFER
AD28 B0 05            BGE     GETB2             ;OK IF INPNT<=INBHI
AD2A 20 47AD          JSR     RMORE            ;ELSE READ MORE IN
AD2D B0 EA            BCS     GETB0             ;BARF IF TROUBLE
AD2F A0 00            GETB2: LDY#    0           ;GET THE BYTE
AD31 AD 81AF          DMOV   INPNT,PNTR1       ;MOVE POINTER TO PAGE ZERO
AD3B B1 00            LDA@Y  PNTR1             ;VIA INPNT
AD3D EE 81AF          DINC   INPNT             ;AND BUMP POINTER
AD45 18                CLC
AD46 60                RTS                       ;ALL IS WELL

;READ ANOTHER BUFFER FULL IN

AD47 AD 7DAF          RMORE:  LDA      LIBLK          ;FORM INSIZ:=LIBLK-FIBLK
AD4A 38 ED7B          SUB     FIBLK            ;TO SEE HOW MUCH OF THE FILE
AD4E 8D 7FAF          STA     INSIZ            ;IS LEFT
AD51 AD 7EAF          LDA     LIBLK+1
AD54 ED 7CAF          SBC     FIBLK+1
AD57 8D 80AF          STA     INSIZ+1
AD5A B0 02            BCS     RMOR1            ;IS FILE USED UP?
AD5C 38                RMOR0: SEC                ;BARF EXIT
AD5D 60                RTS
AD5E AD 80AF          RMOR1:  LDA     INSIZ+1      ;WILL IT FIT IN BUFFER?
AD61 D0 08            BNE     RMOR2            ;NO, >256 BLOCKS
AD63 AD 7FAF          LDA     INSIZ
AD66 CD 87AF          CMP     INBSIZ
AD69 90 0F            BLT     RMOR3            ;YES, IT FITS

;IF FILE IS >= BUFFER:
AD6B AD 86AF          RMOR2:  MOV     INBLO+1,FADDR+1 ;SETUP WHOLE BUFFER
AD71 AD 87AF          MOV     INBSIZ,NOBLK     ;FULL SIZE TANSFER
AD77 4C 8DAD          JMP     RMOR4            ;ENTER COMMON CODE

;IF FILE IS < BUFFER:
AD7A AD 84AF          RMOR3:  LDA     INBHI+1      ;COMPUTE WHERE TO PUT IT
AD7D 38 ED7F          SUB     INSIZ
AD81 8D 6DBF          STA     FADDR+1
AD84 AD 7FAF          MOV     INSIZ,NOBLK     ;SIZE OF FILE-1
AD8A EE 96AF          INC     NOBLK            ;+1=NO BLKS TO XFER

;COMMON CODE
AD8D A9 008D          RMOR4:  MOV#    0,FADDR     ;MUST BE ON A PAGE
AD92 AD 7BAF          DMOV   FIBLK,BLKNO       ;SETUP BLKNO
AD9E AD 6CBF          DMOV   FADDR,INPNT       ;RESET POINTERS
ADAA AD 96AF          LDA     NOBLK            ;ADJUST NEXT BLOCK
ADAD 18 6D7B          DADM   FIBLK
ADB9 AD 96AF          MOV     NOBLK,NBLKS     ;GO GET IT

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ADBF AD 88AF          MOV      INUNIT,UNIT
ADC5 20 E2BF          JSR      KREAD
ADC8 60               RTS                ;RETURN WITH CORRECT CARRY

```

```

;OPEN INPUT FILE:

```

```

ADC9 AD 7CBF          OPENIN: LDA      INFLG          ;DO WE HAVE ONE?
ADCC DO 02            BNE      OPIN1          ;NON ZERO IF OK
ADCE 38               SEC                ;ERROR, NO FILE TO OPEN
ADCF 60               RTS
ADD0 AD 78BF          OPIN1:  DMOV     INBLK,FIBLK    ;SETUP FIBLK
ADDC AD 7ABF          DMOV     INHBLK,LIBLK      ;AND LIBLK
ADE8 AD 3CBF          DMOV     INBUFE,INBHI     ;LOCAL COPY
ADF4 AD 3ABF          DMOV     INBUFD,INBLO
AE00 AD 84AF          LDA      INBHI+1         ;COMPUTE INBSIZ
AE03 38 ED86          SUB      INBLO+1
AE07 18 6901          INCA
AE0A 8D 87AF          STA      INBSIZ
AE0D AD 7EBF          MOV      INDEV,INUNIT    ;MAKE LOCAL COPY OF UNIT
AE13 A9 FF8D          OPIN2:  MOV#     $FF,INPNT+1 ;FLAG IT EMPTY
AE18 A9 558D          MOV#     $55,INFLG       ;FLAG IT OPEN
AE1D 18               CLC
AE1E 60               RTS

```

```

;OUTPUT A BYTE:

```

```

AE1F 8D 95AF          PUTBYT: STA      DATA          ;SAVE THE BYTE
AE22 AD 74BF          LDA      OTFLG          ;IS IT OPEN?
AE25 C9 55            CMP#     $55
AE27 F0 02            BEQ      PUTB1          ;WILL BE $55 IF IT IS
AE29 38               PUTB0:  SEC
AE2A 60               RTS
AE2B AD 91AF          PUTB1:  LDA      OTBHI          ;FORM OTBHI-OTPNT
AE2E 38 ED8E          SUB      OTPNT          ;TO SEE IF THE POINTER IS
AE32 AD 92AF          LDA      OTBHI+1        ;STILL WITHIN THE
AE35 ED 8FAF          SBC     OTPNT+1        ;OUTPUT BUFFER
AE38 B0 05            BGE     PUTB2          ;OK IF OTPNT<=OTBHI
AE3A 20 5AAE          JSR     WMORE          ;ELSE WRITE BUF OUT
AE3D B0 EA            BCS     PUTB0          ;BARF IF TROUBLE
AE3F A0 00            PUTB2:  LDY#     0          ;STORE THE BYTE
AE41 AD 8EAF          DMOV     OTPNT,PNTR1    ;MOVE POINTER TO PAGE ZERO
AE4B AD 95AF          LDA      DATA
AE4E 91 00            STA@Y   PNTR1          ;VIA OTPNT
AE50 EE 8EAF          DINC     OTPNT          ;AND BUMP POINTER
AE58 18               CLC
AE59 60               RTS                ;ALL IS WELL

```

```

;WRITE OUT A BUFFER

```

```

AE5A AD 8FAF          WMORE:  LDA      OTPNT+1        ;COMPUTE OTSIZ
AE5D 38 ED94          SUB      OTBLO+1        ;TO SEE HOW MANY BLOCKS
AE61 8D 8DAF          STA     OTSIZ          ;WE NEED TO WRITE OUT
AE64 AD 8EAF          LDA     OTPNT
AE67 F0 03            BEQ     WMOR1
AE69 EE 8DAF          INC     OTSIZ          ;ADJUST FOR PARTIAL BLOCK
AE6C AD 89AF          WMOR1:  DMOV     FOBLK,BLKNO  ;SETUP BLKNO

```

```

AE78 AD 94AF      LDA      OTBLO+1
AE7B 8D 6DBF      STA      FADDR+1
AE7E 8D 8FAF      STA      OTPNT+1          ;AND POINTER
AE81 A9 00        LDA#     0
AE83 8D 6CBF      STA      FADDR          ;MUST BE ON A PAGE
AE86 8D 8EAF      STA      OTPNT
AE89 AD 8DAF      LDA      OTSIZ          ;UPDATE TO NEXT OUT BLOCK
AE8C 18 6D89      DADM     FOBLK
AE98 AD 8BAF      LDA      LOBLK          ;DOES THIS FIT IN THE EMPTY?
AE9B 38 ED89      SUB      FOBLK
AE9F AD 8CAF      LDA      LOBLK+1
AEA2 ED 8AAF      SBC      FOBLK+1
AEA5 B0 02        BGE      WMOR3          ;IF FOBLK <= LOBLK
AEA7 38          SEC
AEA8 60          RTS          ;ATTEMPT TO WRITE TOO FAR
AEA9 AD 8DAF      WMOR3:  MOV     OTSIZ,NBLKS ;DOES NOT FIT
AEA9 AD 8DAF      MOV     OTSIZ,NBLKS      ;FITS, SO WRITE IT
AEA9 AD 8DAF      MOV     OTDEV,UNIT
AEA9 AD 8DAF      JSR     KWRITE
AEA9 AD 8DAF      RTS          ;RETURN WITH STATUS
AEA9 AD 8DAF      JSR     KWRITE
AEA9 AD 8DAF      RTS

;OPEN OUTPUT FILE:

AEB9 AD 74BF      OPENOT: LDA     OTFLG          ;DO WE HAVE ONE?
AEB9 AD 74BF      CMP#     $1          ;IF IT WAS NEW
AEB9 AD 74BF      BEQ     OPOT1        ;THEN FINE
AEB9 AD 74BF      CMP#     $55         ;IF IT WAS NOT CLOSED
AEB9 AD 74BF      BEQ     OPOT1        ;THEN FINE
AEB9 AD 74BF      SEC
AEB9 AD 74BF      RTS          ;ELSE BAD
AEB9 AD 74BF      DMOV    OTLBLK,FOBLK      ;SETUP FOBLK
AEB9 AD 74BF      LDA     OTHBLK        ;AND LOBLK
AEB9 AD 74BF      INCA
AEB9 AD 74BF      STA     LOBLK
AEB9 AD 74BF      LDA     OTHBLK+1
AEB9 AD 74BF      ADC#    0
AEB9 AD 74BF      STA     LOBLK+1
AEB9 AD 74BF      DMOV    OTBUFE,OTBHI    ;LOCAL COPY
AEB9 AD 74BF      DMOV    OTBUFD,OTBLO   ;IN CASE USER PROGRAM BOMBS US
AEB9 AD 74BF      LDA     OTBHI+1       ;COMPUTE OTBSIZ
AEB9 AD 74BF      SUB     OTBLO+1
AEB9 AD 74BF      INCA
AEB9 AD 74BF      STA     OTBSIZ
AEB9 AD 74BF      LDA     OTBLO+1       ;FLAG BUFFER EMPTY
AEB9 AD 74BF      STA     OTPNT+1
AEB9 AD 74BF      MOV#    0,OTPNT
AEB9 AD 74BF      MOV#    $55,OTFLG     ;FLAG IT OPEN
AEB9 AD 74BF      CLC
AEB9 AD 74BF      RTS

;CLOSE THE OUT FILE

AF1A AD 74BF      CLOSE:  LDA     OTFLG          ;WAS IT OPEN?
AF1A AD 74BF      CMP#     $55
AF1A AD 74BF      BEQ     CLOS1        ;WAS OPEN, SO GO CLOSE IT
AF1A AD 74BF      CLC          ;IT WAS ALREADY CLOSED
AF1A AD 74BF      RTS          ;SO WE JUST IGNORE
AF1A AD 74BF      CLOS1:

```

```

AF23 A9 1A      CLOS1: LDA#    $1A      ;STASH AN EOF, IN CASE
AF25 20 1FAE    JSR      PUTBYT
AF28 AD 8EAF    LDA      OTPNT    ;DO WE HAVE TO WRITE ANY?
AF2B D0 08      BNE      CLOS3    ;HAS CONTENT
AF2D AD 8FAF    LDA      OTPNT+1
AF30 CD 94AF    CMP      OTBLO+1
AF33 F0 06      BEQ      CLOS2    ;NO CONTENT, ALL DONE
AF35 20 5AAE    CLOS3: JSR      WMORE  ;ELSE WRITE OUT FINAL BLOCKS
AF38 90 01      BCC      CLOS2    ;CHECK FOR ERRORS
AF3A 60         RTS
AF3B AD 89AF    CLOS2: LDA      FOBLK  ;UPDATE LAST BLOCK
AF3E 38 E901    SUB#    1          ;IN SYSTEM PAGE
AF41 8D 72BF    STA      OTHBLK  ;SO APEX WILL KNOW HOW
AF44 AD 8AAF    LDA      FOBLK+1 ;TO UPDATE THE DIRECTORY
AF47 E9 00      SBC#    0
AF49 8D 73BF    STA      OTHBLK+1
AF4C A9 FF      LDA#    $FF      ;MARK IT CLOSED
AF4E 8D 74BF    STA      OTFLG
AF51 18         CLC
AF52 60         RTS          ;RETURN WITH CARRY FLAG CLEAR

```

;THIS ROUTINE USES THE SYSTEM RESIDENT "FSCAN" TO OPEN
;AN INPUT FILE BY NAME. THE NAME IS PASSED BY ADDRESS IN
;THE AC AND Y REGISTERS. THE FILE WILL BE LOOKED FOR
;ON THE UNIT IN THE SYSTEM AREA PARAMETER "UNIT".
;NOTE THAT THE FILE OPENED IN THIS WAY LEAVES THE INPUT
;FILE BLOCK IN THE SYSTEM AREA UNAFFECTED. THUS IF ANOTHER
;CALL IS MADE TO "OPENIN" IT WILL RE-OPEN THE ORIGINAL FILE.
;REFER TO THE COMMENTS ON FSCAN FOR FURTHER DETAILS.

```

AF53 20 DCBF    SCAN:  JSR      FSCAN
AF56 B0 21      BCS      BADSCN    ;FILE NOT FOUND
AF58 AD 69BF    DMOV    BLKNO,FIBLK ;MOVE STARTING BLOCK
AF64 AD 6EBF    DMOV    ENDBLK,LIBLK ;AND ENDING BLOCK
AF70 AD 68BF    MOV     UNIT,INUNIT ;ALSO SAVE NEW UNIT
AF76 4C 13AE    JMP     OPIN2      ;GO JOIN EXISTING CODE
AF79 38         BADSCN: SEC
AF7A 60         RTS

```

;THE RAM LOCS THAT THESE ROUTINES NEED

```

AF7B 00 00      FIBLK: .WORD  0      ;NEXT BLOCK OF INPUT FILE
AF7D 00 00      LIBLK: .WORD  0      ;LAST BLOCK OF THE INPUT FILE
AF7F 00 00      INSIZ: .WORD  0      ;REMAINING INPUT FILE SIZE-1
AF81 00 00      INPNT: .WORD  0      ;INPUT BUFFER POINTER
AF83 00 00      INBHI: .WORD  0      ;LOCAL COPY START OF BUF
AF85 00 00      INBLO: .WORD  0      ;LOCAL COPY, END OF BUF
AF87 00         INBSIZ: .BYTE  0      ;INPUT BUFFER SIZE IN PAGES
AF88 00         INUNIT: .BYTE  0      ;LOCAL COPY OF INPUT UNIT

AF89 00 00      FOBLK: .WORD  0      ;NEXT BLOCK OF OUT FILE
AF8B 00 00      LOBLK: .WORD  0      ;MAX+1 BLOCK OF OUT FILE
AF8D 00         OTSIZ: .BYTE  0      ;SIZE FOR THIS WRITE
AF8E 00 00      OTPNT: .WORD  0      ;OUTPUT BUFFER POINTER
AF90 00         OTBSIZ: .BYTE  0      ;OUTPUT BUFFER SIZE IN PAGES
AF91 00 00      OTBHI: .WORD  0      ;LOCAL COPY, START OF BUF

```

```
AF93 00 00      OTBLO:  .WORD  0                ;LOCAL COPY, END OF BUF
AF95 00          DATA:  .BYTE  0                ;TEMPORARY TO SAVE DATA BYTE
AF96 00          NOBLK:  .BYTE  0                ;TEMP=NO OF BLOCKS IN XFER
```

```
;PS: THE LOCAL COPY STUFF IS TO SAVE US FROM LOADERS AND LINKED
;FILE READERS WHICH COULD CHANGE THINGS IN THE SYSTEM PAGE
;ON THE FLY.
```

```
;NOW HOOK THE HANDLER INTO THE DEVICE HANDLER TABLE:
```

```
                .LOC    DEVTAB+DEVNO+DEVNO
BFC6 00 AD      .WORD    BYTEIO
```

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.PAGE
.END

.	BFC8	BADSCN	AF79	BLKNO	BF69
BYTEIO	AD00	CLOS1	AF23	CLOS2	AF3B
CLOS3	AF35	CLOSE	AF1A	DATA	AF95
DEVNO	0003	DEVTAB	BFC0	ENDBLK	BF6E
FADDR	BF6C	FIBLK	AF7B	FOBLK	AF89
FSCAN	BFDC	GETB0	AD19	GETB1	AD1B
GETB2	AD2F	GETBYT	AD12	HIAD	AD00
INBHI	AF83	INBLO	AF85	INBSIZ	AF87
INBUFD	BF3A	INBUFE	BF3C	INDEV	BF7E
INFLG	BF7C	INHBLK	BF7A	INLBLK	BF78
INPNT	AF81	INSIZ	AF7F	INUNIT	AF88
KREAD	BFE2	KWRITE	BFE5	LIBLK	AF7D
LOAD	1D00	LOBLK	AF8B	NBLKS	BF6B
NOBLK	AF96	OPENIN	ADC9	OPENOT	AEB9
OPIN1	ADD0	OPIN2	AE13	OPOT1	AEC6
OTBHI	AF91	OTBLO	AF93	OTBSIZ	AF90
OTBUFD	BF36	OTBUFE	BF38	OTDEV	BF76
OTFLG	BF74	OTHBLK	BF72	OTLBLK	BF70
OTPNT	AF8E	OTSIZ	AF8D	PNTR1	0000
PUTB0	AE29	PUTB1	AE2B	PUTB2	AE3F
PUTBYT	AE1F	RMOR0	AD5C	RMOR1	AD5E
RMOR2	AD6B	RMOR3	AD7A	RMOR4	AD8D
RMORE	AD47	SCAN	AF53	UNIT	BF68
WMOR1	AE6C	WMOR3	AEA9	WMORE	AE5A

NO ERRORS DETECTED